

The vascular flora of the Cucumber Creek Preserve, Le Flore County, Oklahoma

A list compiled by:

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Vascular Flora of The Nature Conservancy’s Cucumber Creek Preserve, LeFlore County, Oklahoma

The vascular flora of The Nature Conservancy’s Cucumber Creek Preserve includes a total of 341 species in 231 genera and 97 families. Fifty-three species are annuals, 287 are perennials, and one is a biennial. The largest families are Asteraceae with 46 species, and Poaceae with 27 species. The genus with the greatest number of species is *Carex* with 16 species. Sixteen species, or 4.7% of the total flora, are exotics. Eighty-six species are trees, shrubs, or vines. Twenty-two species tracked by the Oklahoma Natural Heritage Inventory are present.

Taxonomic Group	Species	Native	Exotic
Pteridophyta	8	8	0
Coniferophyta	2	2	0
Magnoliophyta	329	315	16
Magnoliopsdia	259	249	12
Liliopsida	70	66	4

Table follows the format of Palmer et al. 1995

Genus	Species	G Rank	S Rank
<i>Actaea</i>	<i>pachypoda</i>	G5	S1
<i>Carex</i>	<i>cephalophora</i>	G5	S2
<i>C.</i>	<i>latebracteata</i>	G3	S2
<i>C.</i>	<i>ouachitana</i>	G4	S2S3
<i>C.</i>	<i>striatula</i>	G4G5	S1
<i>Chionanthus</i>	<i>virginicus</i>	G5	S2
<i>Dirca</i>	<i>palustris</i>	G4	S1S2
<i>Galium</i>	<i>arkansanum</i>	G5	S1S2
<i>Halesia</i>	<i>carolina</i>	G4G5	S2
<i>Hamamelis</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	G5	S2
<i>Hypericum</i>	<i>gentianoides</i>	G5	S1S2
<i>Ilex</i>	<i>opaca</i>	G5	S2S3
<i>Iris</i>	<i>cristata</i>	G5	S2
<i>Magnolia</i>	<i>tripetala</i>	G5	S1
<i>Mitchella</i>	<i>repens</i>	G5	S2S3
<i>Panax</i>	<i>quinquefolius</i>	G4	S1
<i>Piptochaetium</i>	<i>avenaceum</i>	G5	S2
<i>Polygala</i>	<i>polygama</i>	G5	S2
<i>Ribes</i>	<i>cynosbati</i>	G5	S1S2
<i>Spigelia</i>	<i>marilandica</i>	G5	S?
<i>Stachys</i>	<i>eplingii</i>	G5	S1S2
<i>Uvularia</i>	<i>grandiflora</i>	G5	S2S3

Species tracked by the Oklahoma Natural Heritage Inventory

Species List of The Nature Conservancy’s Cucumber Creek Preserve

Growth habit is designated as G=graminoid, H=herb, S=shrub, T=tree, and V=woody vine. Life history is designated as A=annual, B=biennial, or P=perennial. Introduced species are noted with asterisks (*).

Vegetation associations primarily follow Hoagland 2000 and are designated as follows:

PTERIDOPHYTA

Aspleniaceae

Asplenium platyneuron (L.) B. S. P.; P, H; CC013
Ebony spleenwort

Dryopteridaceae

Athyrium filix-femina (L.) Roth; P, H; CC250
Common ladyfern
Dryopteris marginalis (L.) Gray; P, H; CC032
Marginal woodfern
Polystichum acrostichoides (Michx.) Schott; P, H; CC091
Christmas fern
Woodsia obtusa (Spreng.) Torr.; P, H; CC037
Bluntlobe cliff fern

Ophioglossaceae

Botrychium virginianum (L.) Sw.; P, H; CC044
Rattlesnake fern

Polypodiaceae

Pleopeltis polypodioides (L.) Andrews & Windham; P, H; CC015
Resurrection fern

Pteridaceae

Adiantum pedatum L.; P, H; CC113
Northern maidenhair

CONIFEROPHYTA

Cupressaceae

Juniperus virginiana L.; P, T; CC165
Eastern redcedar

Pinaceae

Pinus echinata P. Mill.; P, T; CC302
Shortleaf pine

MAGNOLIOPHYTA
LILIOPSIDA

Agavaceae

- Manfreda virginica* (L.) Salisb. ex Rose; P, H; CC298
False aloe
Yucca arkansana Trel.; P, S; CC295
Arkansas yucca

Araceae

- Ariseama triphyllum* (L.) Schott; P, H; CC046
Jack in the pulpit

Commelinaceae

- Tradescantia hirsuticaulis* Small; P, H; CC061
Hairystem spiderwort
T. ohiensis Raf.; P, H; CC139
Bluejacket

Cyperaceae

- Carex albicans* Willd. ex Spreng.; P, G; CC010
Whitetinge sedge
C. blanda Dewey; P, G; CC246
Eastern woodland sedge
C. cephalophora Muhl. ex Willd.; P, G; CC234
Oval-leaf sedge
C. cherokeeensis Schwein.; P, G; CC236
Cherokee sedge
C. communis Bailey; P, G; CC239
Fibrousroot sedge
C. festucacea Schkuhr ex Willd.; P, G; CC248
Fescue sedge
C. frankii Kunth; P, G; CC235
Frank's sedge
C. grandularis Muhl. ex Willd.; P, G; CC244
Limestone meadow sedge
C. gravida Bailey; P, G; CC243
Heavy sedge
C. latebracteata Waterfall; P, G; CC036
Waterfall's sedge
C. laxiflora Lam.; P, G; CC074
Broad looseflower sedge
C. leavenworthii Dewey; P, G; CC247
Leavenworth's sedge

- C. ouachitana* Kral, Manhart & Bryson; P, G; CC073
Ouachita Mountain sedge
- C. reniformis* (Bailey) Small; P, G; CC240
Kidneyshape sedge
- C. squarrosa* L.; P, G; CC350
Squarrose sedge
- C. striatula* Michx.; P, G; CC241
Lined sedge
- Eleocharis lanceolata* Fern.; A, G; CC278
Daggerleaf spikerush
- Rhynchospora globularis* (Champman) Small; P, G; CC136a
Globe beaksedge
- R. glomerata* (L.) Vahl; P, G; CC275
Clustered beaksedge

Dioscoreaceae

- Dioscorea quaternata* J. F. Gmel.; P, H; CC107
Fourleaf yam

Iridaceae

- Iris cristata* Ait.; P, H; CC043
Dwarf crested iris
- Sisyrinchium angustifolium* P. Mill; P, H; CC137
Narrowleaf blue-eyed grass

Juncaceae

- Juncus bufonius* L.; A, G; CC227
Toad rush
- J. coriaceus* Mackenzie; P, G; CC199
Leathery rush
- Luzula bulbosa* (Wood) Smyth & Smyth; A, G; CC003
Bulbous woodrush

Liliaceae

- Allium canadense* L.; P, H; CC064
Meadow garlic
- Camassia scilloides* (Raf.) Cory; P, H; CC047
Atlantic camas
- Erythronium rostratum* W. Wolf; P, H; CC030
Yellow troutlilly
- Maianthemum racemosum* (L.) Link; P, H; CC131
Feathery false lily of the valley
- Nothoscordum bivalve* (L.) Britt.; P, H; CC040
Crowpoison

- Polygonatum biflorum* (Walt.) Ell.; P, H; CC090
Smooth Solomon's seal
Uvularia grandiflora Sm.; P, H; CC045
Largeflower bellwort

Orchidaceae

- Spiranthes cernua* (L.) L. C. Rich.; P, H; CC379
Nodding ladies' tresses

Poaceae

- Agrostis perennans* (Walt.) P Tuckerman; P, G; CC366
Upland bentgrass
Andropogon gerardii Vitman; P, G; CC300
Big bluestem
Bromus pubescens Muhl. ex Willd.; P, G; CC094
Hairy woodland brome
B. secalinus L.; A, G, *; CC225
Rye brome
Chasmanthium latifolium (Michx.) Yates; P, G; CC264
Indian woodoats
C. sessiliflorum (Poir.) Yates; P, G; CC282
Longleaf woodoats
Dactylis glomerata L.; P, G, *; CC079
Orchardgrass
Dichanthelium acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & C. A. Clark; P, G; CC230
Western panicgrass
D. boscii (Poir.) Gould & C. A. Clark; P, G; CC114
Bosc's panicgrass
D. commutatum (J. A. Schultes) Gould; P, G; CC125
Variable panicgrass
D. dichotomum (L.) Gould; A, G; CC313
Cypress panicgrass
D. laxiflorum (Lam.) Gould; P, G; CC110
Openflower rosette grass
D. linearifolium (Scribn. ex Nash) Gould; P, G; CC118
Slimleaf panicgrass
D. sphaerocarpon (Ell.) Gould; P, G; CC231
Roundseed panicgrass
Echinochloa crus-galli (L.) Beauv.; A, G, *; CC283
Barnyard grass
Elymus hystrix L.; P, G; CC157
Eastern bottlebrush grass
E. virginicus L.; P, G; CC222
Virginia wildrye
Festuca subverticillata (Pers.) Alexeev; P, G; CC191
Nodding fescue

- Glyceria striata* (Lam.) A. S. Hitchc.; P, G; CC198
Fowl mannagrass
- Leptochloa panicea* (Retz.) Ohwi; A, G; CC334
Mucronate sprangletop
- Melica mutica* Walt.; P, G; CC069
Twoflower melicgrass
- Panicum anceps* Michx.; P, G; CC307
Beaked panicgrass
- Piptochaetium avenaceum* (L.) Parodi; P, G; CC152
Blackseed speargrass
- Poa annua* L.; A, G, *; CC006
Annual bluegrass
- P. autumnalis* Muhl. ex Ell.; P, G; CC072
Autumn bluegrass
- P. sylvestris* Gray; P, G; CC145
Woodland bluegrass
- Tridens flavus* (L.) A. S. Hitchc.; P, G; CC306
Purpletop tridens

Smilacaceae

- Smilax bona-nox* L.; P, H; CC077
Saw greenbriar
- S. glauca* Walt.; P, H; CC285
Cat greenbriar
- S. laurifolia* L.; P, H; CC071
Laurel greenbriar
- S. rotundifolia* L.; P, H; CC085
Roundleaf greenbriar
- S. tamnoides* L.; P, H; CC089
Bristly greenbriar

MAGNOLIOPHYTA

MAGNOLIOPSIDA

Acanthaceae

- Justicia americana* (L.) Vahl; P, H; CC301
American water-willow

Aceraceae

- Acer rubrum* L.; P, T; CC130
Red maple
- A. saccharum* Marsh.; P, T; CC115
Sugar maple

Anacardiaceae

- Rhus copallinum* L.; P, S; CC303
Flameleaf sumac
R. glabra L.; P, S; CC155
Smooth sumac
Toxicodendron radicans (L.) Kuntze; P, V; CC109
Eastern poison ivy

Annonaceae

- Asimina triloba* (L.) Dunal; P, T; CC174
Pawpaw

Apiaceae

- Chaerophyllum tainturieri* Hook.; A, H; CC017
Hairyfruit chervil
Sanicula canadensis L.; P, H; CC186
Canadian blacksnakeroot
Sanicula odorata (Raf.) K. M. Pryer & L. R. Phillippe; P, H; CC104
Clustered blacksnakeroot
Taenidia integerrima (L.) Drude; P, H; CC098
Yellow pimpernel
Torilis arvensis (Huds.) Link; A, H, *; CC179
Spreading hedgeparsley
Zizia aurea (L.) W. D. J. Koch; P, H; CC331
Golden zizia

Apocynaceae

- Amsonia tabernaemontana* Walt.; P, H; CC058
Eastern bluestar

Aquifoliaceae

- Ilex decidua* Walt.; P, S; CC190
Possumhaw
Ilex opaca Ait.; P, T; CC220
American holly

Araliaceae

- Panax quinquefolius* L.; P, H; CC266
American ginseng

Aristolochiaceae

Aristolochia serpentaria L.; P, H; CC170
Virginia snakeroot

Asclepiadaceae

Asclepias quadrifolia Jacq.; P, H; CC095
Fourleaf milkweed
A. variegata L.; P, H; CC325
Redring milkweed
Matelea baldwyniana (Sweet) Woods.; P, H; CC284
Baldwin's milkvine

Asteraceae

Ageratina altissima (L.) King & H. E. Robins.; P, H; CC277
White snakeroot
Ambrosia atremisiifolia L.; A, H; CC355
Annual ragweed
Antennaria parlinii Fern.; P, H; CC027
Parlin's pussytoes
Bidens frondosa L.; A, H; 4C-375
Devil's beggartick
Boltonia diffusa Ell.; A, H; CC335
Smallhead doll's daisy
Cirsium vulgare (Savi) Ten.; A, H, *; CC271
Bull thistle
Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronq.; A, H; CC297
Canadian horseweed
Coreopsis grandiflora Hogg ex Sweet; P, H; CC352
Largeflower tickseed
C. tripteris L.; P, H; CC341
Tall tickseed
Echinacea purpurea (L.) Moench; P, H; CC218
Eastern purple coneflower
Elephantopus carolinianus Raeusch.; P, H; CC322
Carolina elephantsfoot
Erigeron pulchellus Michx.; P, H; CC063
Robin's plantain
E. strigosus Muhl. ex Willd.; A, H; CC192
Prairie fleabane
E. tenuis Torr. & Gray; P, H; CC126
Slenderleaf fleabane
Eupatorium perfoliatum L.; P, H; CC308
Common boneset
E. purpureum L.; P, H; CC207
Sweetscented joepyeweed

- E. serotinum* Michx.; P, H; CC376
Lateflowering thoughtwort
- Facelis retusa* (Lam.) Schultz-Bip.; A, H; CC381
Annual trampweed
- Gamochaeta purpurea* (L.) Cabrera; P, H; CC068
Spoonleaf purple everlasting
- Helenium amarum* (Raf.) H. Rock; A, H; CC310
Yellowdicks
- H. flexuosum* Raf.; P, H; CC263
Purplehead sneezeweed
- Helianthus hirsutus* Raf.; P, H; CC281
Hairy sunflower
- Heliopsis helianthoides* (L.) Sweet; P, H; CC193
Smooth oxyeye
- Hieracium gronovii* L.; P, H; CC187
Queendevil
- Krigia biflora* (Walt.) Blake; P, H; CC101
Twoflower dwarfdandelion
- K. dandelion* (L.) Nutt.; P, H; CC053
Potato dwarfdandelion
- Liatris aspera* Michx.; P, H; CC294
Tall blazing star
- Packera obovata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) W. A. Weber & A. Love; P, H; CC029
Roundleaf ragwort
- Polymnia canadensis* L.; P, H; CC217
Whiteflower leafcup
- Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium* (L.) Hilliard & Burt; A, H; CC324
Rabbittobacco
- Rudbeckia hirta* L.; P, H; CC160
Blackeyed susan
- Silphium asteriscus* L.; P, H; CC212
Starry rosinweed
- Smallanthus uvedalius* (L.) Mackenzie ex Small; P, H; AB2900
Hairy leafcup
- Solidago caesia* L.; P, H; CC387
Wreath goldenrod
- S. ludoviciana* (Gray) Small; P, H; CC256
Louisiana goldenrod
- S. petiolaris* Ait.; P, H; CC363
Downy ragged goldenrod
- S. rugosa* P. Mill.; P, H; CC393
Wrinkleleaf goldenrod
- Symphotrichum anomalum* (Engelm.) Nesom; P, H; CC370
Manray aster
- S. drummondii* (Lindl.) Nesom; P, H; CC369
Drummond's aster
- S. dumosum* (L.) Nesom; P, H; CC390
Rice button aster

- S. lateriflorum* (L.) A. & D. Love; P, H; CC388
Calico aster
- S. oolentangiense* (Riddell) Nesom; P, H; CC359
Skyblue aster
- S. patens* (Ait.) Nesom; P, H; CC362
Late purple aster
- Verbesina helianthoides* Michx.; P, H; CC197
Gravelweed
- V. virginica* L.; P, H; CC337
White crownbeard
- Vernonia baldwinii* Torr.; P, H; CC258
Baldwin's ironweed

Berberidaceae

- Podophyllum peltatum* L.; P, H; CC033
Mayapple

Betulaceae

- Alnus serrulata* (Ait.) Willd.; P, T; CC148
Hazel alder
- Carpinus caroliniana* Walt.; P, T; CC233
American hornbeam
- Ostrya virginiana* (L.) Seem. ex Bureau; P, T; CC195
Hophornbeam

Bignoniaceae

- Campsis radicans* (L.) Seem. ex Bureau; P, V; CC169
Trumpet creeper

Boraginaceae

- Cynoglossum virginianum* L.; P, H; CC060
Wild comfrey
- Myosotis verna* Nutt.; A, H; CC151
Spring forget-me-not

Brassicaceae

- Arabis laevigata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir. B, H; CC020
Smooth rockcress
- A. missouriensis* Greene; A, H; CC070
Green rockcress
- Cardamine concatenata* (Michx.) Sw.; P, H; CC026
Cutleaf toothwort
- C. hirsuta* L.; A, H; CC024
Hairy bittercress

Draba brachycarpa Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray; A, H; CC023
Shortpod draba

Callitricheaceae

Callitriche heterophylla Pursh; A, H; CC103
Twoheaded waterstarwort

Campanulaceae

Campanulastrum americanum (L.) Small; P, H; CC272

American bellflower

Lobelia appendiculata A. DC.; P, H; CC211

Pale lobelia

L. cardinalis L.; P, H; CC353

Cardinalflower

Triodanis lamprosperma McVAugh; A, H; CC153

Prairie Venus' looking-glass

T. perfoliata (L.) Nieuwl.; A, H; CC120

Clasping Venus' looking-glass

Caprifoliaceae

Lonicera sempervirens L.; P, V; CC041

Trumpet honeysuckle

Sambucus nigra L.; P, S; CC182

European black elderberry

Symphoricarpos orbiculatus Moench; P, S; CC180

Coralberry

Viburnum rufidulum Raf.; P, S; CC080

Rusty blackhaw

Caryophyllaceae

Cerastium fontanum Baumg.; A, H, *; CC142

Common mouse-ear chickweed

C. glomeratum Thuill.; A, H, *; CC049

Sticky chickweed

Paronychia fastigiata (Raf.) Fern.; A, H; CC351

Hairy forked nailwort

Silene stellata (L.) Ait. F.; P, H; CC267

Widowsfrill

S. virginica L.; P, H; CC002

Fire pink

Stellaria media (L.) Vill.; A, H, *; CC051

Common chickweed

Celastraceae

Euonymus americana L.; P, S; CC132
Strawberry bush

Clusiaceae

Hypericum gentianoides (L.) B. S. P.; A, H; CC326
Orangegrass

H. gymnanthum Engelm. & Gray; P, H; CC327
Claspingleaf St. Johnswort

H. hypericoides (L.) Crantz; P, H; CC254
St. Andrew's cross

H. mutilum L.; P, H; CC255
Dwarf St. Johnswort

H. prolificum L.; P, S; CC288
Shrubby St. Johnswort

Convolvulaceae

Ipomoea pandurata (L.) G. F. W. Mey.; P, H; CC317
Man of the earth

Cornaceae

Cornus amomum P. Mill.; P, S; CC224
Silky dogwood

C. florida L.; P, T; CC038
Flowering dogwood

Crassulaceae

Penthorum sedoides L.; P, H; CC265
Ditch stonecrop

Cuscutaceae

Cuscuta glomerata Choisy; A, H; CC316
Rope dodder

Ebenaceae

Diospyros virginiana L.; P, T; CC0955
Common persimmon

Elaeagnaceae

Elaeagnus umbellata; P, S, *; CC066
Autumn olive

Ericaceae

- Rhododendron viscosum* (L.) Torr.; P, S; CC194
Swamp azalea
Vaccinium arboretum Marsh.; P, T; CC276
Farkleberry
V. pallidum Ait.; P, S; CC087
Blue Ridge blueberry

Euphorbiaceae

- Acalypha virginica* L.; A, H; CC338
Virginia threeseed mercury
Croton glandulosus L.; A, H; CC312
Vente conmigo
Euphorbia corollata L.; P, H; CC290
Flowering spurge
E. heterophylla L.; A, H; CC314
Mexican fireplant
E. longicuris Scheele; A, H; CC055
Wedgeleaf spurge

Fabaceae

- Albizia julibrissin* Durazz.; P, T, *; CC177
Silktree
Amorpha nitens Boynt.; P, S; CC127
Shining false indigo
Astragalus canadensis L.; P, H; CC209
Canadian milkvetch
Baptisia bracteata Muhl. ex Ell.; P, H; CC140
Longbract wild indigo
Cercis canadensis L.; P, T; CC001
Eastern redbud
Chamaecrista nictitans (L.) Moench; A, H; CC309
Partridge pea
Desmodium glutinosum (Muhl. ex Willd.) Wood; P, H; CC206
Pointedleaf ticktrefoil
D. nudiflorum (L.) DC.; P, H; CC270
Nakedflower ticktrefoil
Galactia volubilis (L.) Britt.; P, H; CC260
Downy milkpea
Lathyrus venosus Muhl. ex Willd.; A, H; CC133
Veiny pea
Lespedeza cuneata (Dum.-Cours.) G. Don; P, H, *; CC304
Chinese lespedeza
L. procumbens Michx.; P, H; CC364
Trailing lespedeza

Robinia pseudoacacia L.; P, T; CC097

Black locust

Senna marilandica (L.) Link; P, H; CC259

Maryland senna

Trifolium repens L.; P, H, *; CC143

White clover

Vicia caroliniana Walt.; P, H; CC025

Carolina vetch

V. ludoviciana Nutt.; A, H; CC056

Louisiana vetch

Fagaceae

Castanea pumila (L.) P. Mill.; P, T; CC291

Ozark chinkapin

Fagus grandifolia Ehrh.; P, T; CC121

American beech

Quercus alba L.; P, T; CC175

White oak

Q. falcata Michx.; P, T; CC386

Southern red oak

Q. marilandica Muenchh.; P, T; CC158

Blackjack oak

Q. muehlenbergii Engelm.; P, T; CC172

Chinkapin oak

Q. rubra L.; P, T; CC116

Northern red oak

Q. stellata Wangenh.; P, T; CC293

Post oak

Q. velutina Lam; P, T; CC305

Black oak

Fumariaceae

Corydalis micrantha (Engelm. ex Gray) Gray; A, H; CC028

Smallflower fumewort

Geraniaceae

Geranium carolinianum L.; A, H; CC084

Carolina geranium

Grossulariaceae

Ribes cynosbati L.; P, S; CC099

Eastern prickly gooseberry

Haloragaceae

Proserpinaca palustris L.; P, H; CC348
Marsh mermaidweed

Hamamelidaceae

Hamamelis vernalis Sarg.; P, S; CC011
Ozark witchhazel
H. virginiana L.; P, S; CC383
American witchhazel
Liquidambar styraciflua L.; P, T; CC173
Sweetgum

Hippocastanaceae

Aesculus glabra Willd.; P, S; CC035
Ohio buckeye

Hydrangeaceae

Hydrangea arborescens L.; P, S; CC166
Wild hydrangea

Juglandaceae

Carya alba (L.) Nutt. ex Ell; P, T; CC367
Mockernut hickory
C. cordiformis (Wangenh.) K. Koch; P, T; CC373
Bitternut hickory
C. ovata (P. Mill.) K. Koch; P, T; CC328
Shagbark hickory
C. texana Buckl.; P, T; CC323
Black hickory
Juglans nigra L.; P, T; CC262
Black walnut

Lamiaceae

Agastache nepetoides (L.) Kuntze; P, H; CC377
Yellow giant hyssop
Cunila origanoides (L.) Britt.; P, H; CC287
Common dittany
Lycopus virginicus L.; P, H; CC357
Virginia water horehound
Monarda fistulosa L.; P, H; CC261
Wild bergamot
M. russeliana Nutt. ex Sims; P, H; CC135
Redpurple beebalm

Prunella vulgaris L.; P, H; CC082
Common selfheal

Pycnanthemum albescens Torr. & Gray; P, H; CC286
Whiteleaf mountainmint

P. tenuifolium Schrad.; P, H; CC159
Narrowleaf mountainmint

Salvia lyrata L.; P, H; CC034
Lyreleaf sage

Scutellaria ovata Hill; P, H; CC196
Heartleaf skullcap

Stachys eplingii J. Nelson; P, H; CC203
Epling's hedgenettle

Lauraceae

Sassafras albidum (Nutt.) Nees; P, T; CC078
Sassafras

Linaceae

Linum striatum Walt.; A, H; CC232
Ridged yellow flax

Loganiaceae

Spigelia marilandica (L.) L.; P, H; CC184
Woodland pinkroot

Lythraceae

Rotala ramosior (L.) Koehne; A, H; CC280
Lowland rotala

Magnoliaceae

Magnolia tripetala (L.) L.; P, T; CC129
Umbrella tree

Menispermaceae

Cocculus carolinus (L.) DC.; P, H; CC273
Carolina coralbead

Menispermum canadense L.; P, H; CC378
Common moonseed

Moraceae

Morus rubra L.; P, T; CC371
Red mulberry

Nyssaceae

Nyssa sylvatica Marsh.; P, T; CC088
Blackgum

Oleaceae

Chionanthus virginicus L.; P, T; CC150
White fringetree
Fraxinus americana L.; P, T; CC202
White ash
Fraxinus quadrangulata Michx.; P, T; AB2898
Blue ash
Ligustrum sinense Lour.; P, S, *; CC147
Chinese privet

Onagraceae

Ludwigia alternifolia L.; P, H; CC345
Seedbox

Oxalidaceae

Oxalis stricta L.; P, H; CC067
Common yellow oxalis
O. violacea L.; P, H; CC014
Violet woodsorrel

Papaveraceae

Sanguinaria canadensis L.; P, H; CC016
Bloodroot

Phytolaccaceae

Phytolacca americana L.; P, H; CC163
American pokeweed

Plantaginaceae

Plantago rhodosperma Dcne.; A, H; CC134
Redseed plantain
P. rugelii Dcne.; P, H; CC200
Blackseed plantain

Platanaceae

Platanus occidentalis L.; P, T; CC183
American sycamore

Polemoniaceae

Phlox pilosa L.; P, H; CC059
Downy phlox
Polemonium reptans L.; P, H; CC111
Greek valerian

Polygalaceae

Polygala polygama Walt.; P, H; CC156
Racemed milkwort

Polygonaceae

Polygonum punctatum Ell.; P, H; CC339
Dotted smartweed
P. virginianum L.; P, H; CC268
Jumpseed
Rumex obtusifolius L.; P, H, *; CC208
Bitter dock

Portulacaceae

Claytonia virginica L.; P, H; CC008
Virginia springbeauty

Primulaceae

Lysimachia lanceolata Walt.; P, H; CC189
Lanceleaf loosestrife

Ranunculaceae

Actaea pachypoda Ell.; P, H; CC168
White baneberry
Anemone virginiana L.; P, H; CC205
Tall thimbleweed
Clematis reticulata Walt.; P, H; CC214
Netleaf leather flower
Delphinium carolinianum Walt.; P, H; CC176
Carolina larkspur
Enemion biternatum Raf.; P, H; CC022
Eastern false rue anemone

- Ranunculus abortivus* L.; P, H; CC048
Littleleaf buttercup
R. harveyi (Gray) Britt.; A, H; CC018
Harvey's buttercup
R. recurvatus Poir.; P, H; CC216
Blisterwort

Rhamnaceae

- Berchemia scandens* (Hill) K. Koch; P, V; CC039
Alabama supplejack
Frangula caroliniana (Walt.) Gray; P, T; CC141
Carolina buckthorn

Rosaceae

- Agrimonia pubescens* Wallr.; P, H; CC321
Soft agrimony
Amelanchier arborea (Michx. f.) Fern.; P, T; CC005
Common serviceberry
Crataegus calpodendron (Ehrh.) Medik.; P, S; CC144
Pear hawthorn
C. coccinioides Ashe; P, T; CC123
Kansas hawthorn
C. marshallii Egglest.; P, T; CC119
Parsley hawthorn
C. spathulata Michx.; P, T; CC081
Littlehip hawthorn
C. viridis L.; P, T; CC122
Green hawthorn
Geum canadense Jacq.; P, H; CC188
White avens
G. vernum (Raf.) Torr. & Gray; P, H; CC221
Spring avens
Potentilla simplex Michx.; P, T; CC136
Common cinquefoil
Prunus americana Marsh.; P, T; CC031
American plum
P. mexicana S. Wats.; P, T; CC311
Mexican plum
P. serotina Ehrh.; P, T; CC343
Black cherry
Rosa setigera Michx.; P, H; CC215
Climbing rose
Rubus flagellaris Willd.; P, H; CC057
Northern dewberry
R. frondosus Bigelow; P, S; CC124
Yankee blackberry

R. ostryaefolius Rydb.; P, H; CC108
Highbush blackberry

Rubiaceae

Cephalanthus occidentalis L.; P, S; CC296
Common buttonbush
Galium aparine L.; A, H; CC042
Stickywilly
G. arkansanum Gray; P, H; CC219
Arkansas bedstraw
G. circaezans Michx.; P, H; CC228
Licorice bedstraw
G. pilosum Ait.; P, H; CC253
Hairy bedstraw
Houstonia ouachitana (E. B. Sm.) Terrell; A, H; CC096
Ouachita bluet
H. purpurea L.; P, H; CC229
Venus' pride
H. pusilla Schoeph; A, H; CC009
Tiny bluet
Mitchella repens L.; P, H; CC092
Partridgeberry

Salicaceae

Salix caroliniana Michx.; P, T; CC329
Coastal plain willow

Sapotaceae

Sideroxylon lanuginosum Michx.; P, T; CC076
Gum bully

Saxifragaceae

Heuchera americana L.; P, H; CC083
American alumroot

Scrophulariaceae

Aureolaria grandiflora (Benth.) Pennell; A, H; CC368
Largeflower yellow false foxglove
Gratiola neglecta Torr.; A, H; CC279
Clmmy hedgehyssop
Pedicularis canadensis L.; P, H; CC012
Canadian lousewort
Penstemon arkansanus Pennell; P, H; CC112
Arkansas beardtongue

Veronica arvensis L.; A, H, *; CC050
Corn speedwell

Staphyleaceae

Staphylea trifolia L.; P, T; CC128
American bladdernut

Styracaceae

Halesia carolina L.; P, T; CC171
Carolina silverbell

Thymelaeaceae

Dirca palustris L.; P, T; CC385
Eastern leatherwood

Tiliaceae

Tilia americana L.; P, T; CC223
Carolina basswood

Ulmaceae

Celtis tenuifolia Nutt.; P, T; CC360
Dwarf hackberry

Ulmus alata Michx.; P, T; CC292
Winged elm

Urticaceae

Boehmeria cylindrica (L.) Sw.; P, H; CC252
Smallspike false nettle

Valerianaceae

Valerianella radiata (L.) Dufr.; A, H; CC138
Beaked cornsalad

Verbenaceae

Phryma leptostachya L.; P, H; CC154
American lopseed

Verbena urticifolia L.; A, H; CC181
White vervain

Violaceae

Hybanthus concolor (T. F. Forst.) Spreng.; P, H; CC086

Eastern greenviolet

Viola bicolor Pursh; A, H; CC007

Field pansy

V. palmata L.; P, H; CC054

Early blue violet

V. pedata L.; P, H; CC004

Birdfoot violet

V. pubescens Ait.; P, H; CC062

Downy yellow violet

V. sororia Willd.; P, H; CC021

Common blue violet

V. villosa Walt.; P, H; CC019

Carolina violet

Viscaceae

Phoradendron leucarpum (Raf.) Reveal & M. C. Johnston; P, H; CC052

Oak mistletoe

Vitaceae

Vitis cinerea (Engelm.) Millard; P, V; CC100

Graybark grape

V. riparia Michx.; P, V; CC106

Riverbank grape

V. rotundifolia Michx.; P, V; CC105

Muscadine